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Father Marcel van Cutsem

430th CIC Det. Salzburg — Sub Detachment contain numerous fragmentary references concerning the subject, his use by the Detachment and activities in which his name appears. None of these references would be considered derogatory.

CGO Intercept #3/P 11885, 4 September 1947 — filed in Soviet Agents 302: This Intercept reports a letter from a Russian identity in Italy to the subject in which there is reported a possible provocative approach to the writer. The tone of the letter smacks of intelligence tradecraft language.

430th CIC A/R # 1344 dated 4 March 1948, subject: "Vatican Agent in Salzburg" — Evaluation C-3 contains considerable information worthy of note. A copy is attached.

430th CIC Det HHCIC dated 27 April 1948, subject: "Schaufuss, Tatiana, US Civilian Welfare Worker, Church Aid Services, in Salzburg, Alleged Soviet Agent" — This report refers to "Gurley" (CIC cryo for subject) as the source of the assertion that Schaufuss was a possible Soviet agent. Within the report the subject is referred to as well known to the Salzburg CIC office as an unofficial intelligence representative of the Vatican in Salzburg who ostensibly is here to aid and advise Russian Orthodox RPs. It is stated that the subject is opposed to Schaufuss as a representative of the "Tolstoy Foundation" and of the "Ecumenical Council" of the Universal Council of Churches in Geneva, Switzerland. In the Agents Notes of the report, it is recommended that the investigation of Schaufuss be dropped because of the vagueness of the allegations.

430th CIC Det Vienna SOI V-1012, dated 22 April 1948, subject: "Detachment refuses to SOI Salzburg, 4 March 1948, 5-1344, Subject: Vatican Agent in Salzburg. In this report it is stated that the subject is commissioned by the Oriental Congregation to work for Russian emigres and is directly responsible to Cardinal Tisserant. There are no prominent Russians of the Orthodox Church in Salzburg. However, the subject seems to be able to gather certain valuable information. It is not the subject's mission to try and convert Orthodox believers to the Catholic faith but he tries to follow the wish of the Roman Catholic hierarchy and eliminate existing misunderstandings by creating an atmosphere of close association between the two churches. The source of the information contained in the report referred to Schaufuss and one Mr. Baltov as Communist agents working against the subject. Evaluation B-2

A CGO Intercept #17561, dated 27 June 1949, of a letter between two Russian nationals mentions the investigation by WGS Representative Mrs. Schaufuss against Pater Marcelle van Cutsem, minister of the Greek Catholic Church whose address is 12 Glockengassestrasse.

430th CIC Det Salzburg file — "Soviet Agents" — 410 — contains additional material connecting Schaufuss in the activities of other suspected Soviet agents, some of whom were in contact with the Soviet Repatriation Mission in Salzburg. No traces are found of the activities of Schaufuss in the Salzburg area after 1949. Throughout in connection with these allegations, some of which appeared in a Soviet newspaper but were later withdrawn by

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the paper, the subject is noted as the source of much of the information concerning the activities of these suspected agents.

IBS Salzburg, 14 January 1950, and 30 January 1950, filed in Aus US Zone --268/report that the subject's mother is residing at the subject's former home in Antwerp, Belgium, address: 34 Rue du Grand Chien.

130th CIC Det, Sub Det A, MOIG, dated 12 May 1950, reports that CIC interviewed Outzen concerning (Fr) Anton Pinsker, pastor of St. Elizabeth Church in Salzburg. Pinsker is noted as a Jesuit. On this occasion the subject reported to the CIC agent data on the Russian emigre elements.

In 130th CIC Det, Salzburg Sub Det Office--file Austria US Zone-268 -- is a list dated 18 December 1950 of approximately 25 individuals of Russian nationality who are alleged to have made a pilgrimage to Rome under the auspices of the subject.

130th CIC Det Salzburg A/R S-10791, dated 22 August 1951 -- In this report the subject is interviewed as a possible source of information in the investigation of the alleged Soviet agent Birotenko, Ivan. The report refers to Outzen as residing at Humpersgasse 33, Salzburg and as a vigorous anti-Communist and alleged Vatican intelligence agent. Evaluation C-3

130th CIC Det, Salzburg Sub Det, memo for file, dated 22 August 1951, subjects Wiedersperger, Helene, Employment Applicant -- This report states that the CIC Salzburg records reveal that van Outzen has been used at various times as an informant for CIC. He was particularly connected with CIC during the period of time that S/A John B. Birkel was Chief of Sub Det A (SAL). Birkel used the subject as a source of information for Vatican intelligence and to get a better picture of the Vatican's informant network. Van Outzen is thought to be an intelligence agent of the Vatican. On several occasions he has been helpful to the Detachment. The file reveals that he was dropped by Birkel in 1949 because he was not producing sufficient information of interest to CIC to keep him as a registered informant. On about 22 August 1951, the Informant Control Officer was contacted for information concerning the subject. The Informant Control Officer could find no record on the subject as an informant. S/A Ringer was contacted as an individual having wide knowledge of Salzburg personalities. He stated that he believed the subject to be an intelligence agent who reports directly to the Vatican and has on occasion been of great value to the Detachment in the detection of Soviet agents. It was Ringer's belief that the subject had given assistance to the Detachment only in order to further the aims of the Vatican. He stated further that while Mr. Birkel had endeavored to interest van Outzen in becoming a paid informant of CIC, he had not met with an appreciable amount of success. According to Ringer, the Subject is a close-mouthed man who will only give such information as he chooses and will not go out for any other than the Vatican and is interested in climbing the Vatican ladder. Mr. Birkel soon became discouraged and dropped the subject from CIC's regular lists. It was Ringer's belief that G-2 is still trying half-heartedly to enlist the services of subject.

130th CIC Det Salzburg A/R S-11412, dated 20 November 1951. In this report the subject is mentioned as having given some assistance to CIC in the course of the investigation and apprehension of a Soviet Intelligence agent in Salzburg. This was in the winter of 1951 and the spring of 1952. No details of just what assistance was supplied are given in the file.

130th CIC Det Salzburg Sub Det A/R S-11666, dated 30 October 1951, subject: Walbaum, Hannig, Agent for Alleged US Intelligence Agency -- In this

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report it is stated that Bultman approached a CIC sub source with an offer of employment which involved going to Vienna and working on Soviet defections. Bultmann stated to his prospect that if he succeeded in having one Soviet defect, his activities of a six-month period would be a success. Bultmann stated that he was working for an independent American civilian organization in Austria which was not under CIC or CID control but under direct Washington supervision. This organization was interested in increasing Soviet defections. Bultmann stated that final O.K. for employment of the prospect rested with a professor (name unknown). In the report it is stated that Bultmann was reported to work closely with Padre Marcel van Cuzzen.

G-2 CIB - CSS, 8 March 1952, Disposition Form, states that the Bultmann is employed by a US Agency. Any further contact with Bultmann was to be carried out only after obtaining permission from the Chief, G-2 Operations.

130th CIC Det Salzburg A/R 8-12559, 27 March 1952 -- Outsem was contacted in 1949 by a Russian DP who wished to forward to American authorities information concerning Soviet espionage agents among the DP's. This report illustrates Outsem's position of influence in DP circles and the respect in which he was held by the Russian nationality DP's. In this instance, he cooperated with CIC in attempting to gather CE information and apprehend possible Soviet espionage agents. The report refers to the subject as a Russian-speaking Jesuit priest who represents Catholic and Orthodox churches in the Salzburg area and who maintains an office in the perimeter of Hotel Europa Lager. He speaks fluent English and for this, as well, he is sought as a go-between by Russian DP's who wish to cooperate with Western authorities.

130th CIC Det Salzburg A/R 8-13427 24 April 1952 -- This report is of a CIC interview with the subject who stated that on 16 April 1952 the Soviet Repatriation Mission visited his office at the DP camp. They attempted to establish that he was a Russian national. This he denied, pointing out that he was a Belgian. He was asked why he helped Russian persons and Soviet citizens and if there was anything the SRM could do to aid him in his work. He answered that he helps all persons in need of spiritual or material aid whether Russian or not or Soviet or not. He stated that he could use financial aid from the SRM for a Catholic church propaganda campaign in which he is interested. Van Outsem believed this last answer was not favorably received by the SRM personnel.

130th CIC Det -- Sals Sub Det A/R 8-13395 dated 16 April 1952 -- This report states in effect that the name Marval was listed by the SRM as one of five persons they planned to interview in their visit to the US Zone of Austria in 19 April 1952. The address given for this name was found to be Dr. Marcel van Outsem, a Jesuit priest engaged in welfare work in the Salzburg area. Subject stated that he had been receiving newspapers and letters addressed to him as Marval or Marvilius for the past several years. This correspondence was mailed from the Imperial Hotel in Vienna. The newspapers were all of Russian propaganda nature and the letters were of a personal nature appealing to him as a Lithuanian to return to his native land. The subject stated that the SRM had attempted to contact him in June 1951, but he was not at home. Subject was unemotional at the receipt of the information that he was to be contacted by the SRM. He stated he intended to inform them of their error in his nationality.

Subject is referred to in reports and CIC files as:

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Born 28 April 1910  
Antwerp (Belgium)

Present address (residence)  
Hennsbery Street 32

ATTACHMENT I

430th CIC Sub Detachment traces, continued:

S-6389, dated 6 March 1950, Subject: Vestnik, <sup>RP Publications (massenger)</sup> Anti-Communist Russian Language Newspaper published in Salzburg, Gaisbergstr. 9. A copy is attached.

S-7507, dated 31 May 1950, Subject: Termination of Publication of Vestnik. A copy is attached. <sup>RP Publications or LUTCH - Communist to VEITNIK anti-communist</sup>

S-14602, dated 19 August 1952, Subject: Lutch Russian Language Newspaper Published in Salzburg Area. A copy is attached.

S-6548, dated 8 Feb 1950, Subject: Suspension of DP Newspaper Westnik, Camp Parsch, Salzburg, by Maj. G. E. Hartel, S-2 LSAC. In this report it is stated that DP Newspaper Westnik printed at Gaisberg Strasse 9, Salzburg under the supervision of Myschenkow, Nikolaij, a White Russian DP and member of the MTS. However, the Soviet Repatriation Commission and other Communist elements in this area have been led to believe that one KUNGURTZEN, Wadia, another White Russian DP of Camp Parsch, is the editor. Consequently, when on 11 Jan 1950 the Soviet Mission of Salzburg visited Camp Parsch they queried Nikljudow, Mikala (sic) White Russian DP and Chief of Camp Parsch, about KUNGURTZEN's activities. On 6 Feb 1950, Maj. G. E. Hartel S-2 LSAC, visited the Westnik office at Gaisbergstr. 8 and requested to speak to KUNGURTZEN, the editor. After some moments of confusion and embarrassment the real editor, Myschenkow, substituted for the front editor, KUNGURTZEN. In brief, Maj. Hartel informed Myschenkow that publication of Westnik would have to be suspended immediately if not completely terminated for unspecified reasons. Maj. Hartel encouraged Myschenkow to initiate emigration proceedings and to leave this area as soon as possible. Maj. Hartel made an appointment for Myschenkow in Mr. Popien's office at Hofstallgasse, Salzburg, at 1100 hours, 9 Feb 1950, to discuss further and final details concerning termination of Westnik. The Huntington Project people feel that Maj. Hartel's action was inspired by the Soviet Mission in Salzburg. Since the Westnik paper is considered neutral and objective, the chief of the Huntington net asked the undersigned agent to intervene in behalf of the Westnik staff and foil the plot concocted by the Soviet Mission. It is recommended that a meeting be arranged with Maj. Hartel and a representative of this Detachment to discuss the problem. It is further recommended that caution be exercised so as not to compromise Myschenkow and the Huntington staff.

S-15166, dated 13 October 1952, Subject: LUTCH - Russian Language Newspaper Published in Salzburg. A copy is attached.

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